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#### Indian Standard

# SPECIFICATION FOR ABRASIVES, DENTAL

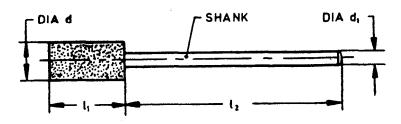
1. Scope — Specifies material and dimensional characteristics of grinding instruments used in dentistry.

#### 2. Material

- 2.1 The abrasive material used shall be either silicon carbide or aluminium oxide, as specified by the purchaser.
- 2.2 The bond used shall be of the vitrified type, but subject to agreement between the purchaser and the supplier, resin, silicate or shellac bond may also be used.
- 2.3 Unless specified otherwise, the shank shall be made of tool steel conforming to designation T83W6Mo5Cr4V2 or T72W18Cr4V1 of IS: 7291-1974 'Specification for high speed tool steels'.
- 3. Grades The grades shall be as given below:

Grade	Grit Size
Coarse	36/46
Medium	54/60
Fine	80/100

- **4. Shape and Dimensions** The dimensions shall be as specified in Fig. 1 to 5 (for designation of nominal sizes, *see* IS: 10307-1982 Nominal sizes and designation of working parts of burs and cutters, dental). The symbols used for various dimensions in these figures are as given below:
  - d diameter of the working part,
  - $d_1$  diameter of the shank,
  - $I_1$  length of the working part, and
  - /2 length of the shank.



Size Designation	d +0.2 0.0	/ <sub>1</sub> + 1·0 - 0·5	± 3·0	d <sub>1</sub> 0·000 — 0·016
050	5·0	12·0	36.0	2·350
065	6·5	13·0	37·0	2·350

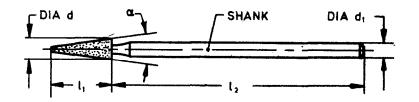
All dimensions in millimetres.

FIG. 1 ABRASIVE, CYLINDRICAL, DENTAL

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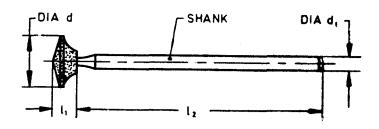
Gr 2



Size Designation	d +0.5 0.0	/ <sub>1</sub> + 1·0 0·5	/ <sub>2</sub> ± 3·0	d <sub>1</sub> 0·000 — 0•016
030	3·0	7·0	39·5	2 350
035	3·5	10·5	43·0	2 350

 $\alpha = 6 \text{ to } 10^{\circ}$  All dimensions in millimetres.

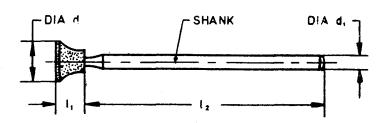
FIG. 2 ABRASIVE, CONICAL, TRUNCATED, DENTAL



Size Designation	d +0·5 0·0	/ <sub>1</sub> + 0·5 0·0	/ <sub>2</sub> ± 3·0	0.000 0.016
090	9.0	4.0	42.0	2·350

All dimensions in millimetres.

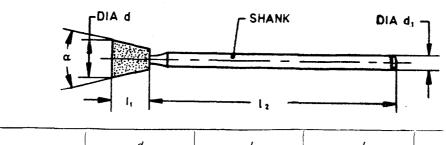
FIG. 3 ABRASIVE, KNIFE EDGED, DENTAL



Size Designation	d +0.5 0.0	1 <sub>1</sub> + 0·5 0·0	/ <sub>2</sub> ± 3⋅0	d₁ 4·000 0·016
070	7.0	5∙0	41.0	2·350

All dimensions in millimetres.

FIG. 4 ABRASIVE CONCAVE, CONICAL, DENTAL INVERTED



Size Designation	d +0·5 0·0	/ <sub>1</sub> + 0.5 0.0	/ <sub>2</sub> ± 3·0	d <sub>1</sub> 0·000 0·016
065	6.5	6.5	42.0	2·350

 $\alpha = 20 \text{ to } 30^{\circ}$ 

All dimensions in millimetres.

FIG. 5 ABRASIVE, INVERTED CONICAL, TRUNCATED, DENTAL

5. Heat Treatment — The shank shall be uniformly hardened and tempered to a hardness of 240 HV, Min.

### 6. Tests

**6.1** Measurement of Shank Diameter — The shank diameter shall be measured with tungsten carbide ring gauges checked regularly with mating plugs, air gauges or dial indicators (0.001 mm graduations).

Note — In the event of dispute concerning the measured shank diameter, the refree method shall be the one using tungsten carbide ring gauges.

- **6.2** Measurement of Other Dimensions The other dimensions shall be measured with appropriate gauges or calibrated blade-type micrometer calipers. The cone angle shall be measured with a tool maker's microscope.
- **6.3** Test for Joint The joint shall be tested by holding the shank of the instrument vertically in a suitable vice. A vertical force of 50 kg (500 N approximately) shall be applied on the working end of the instrument for two minutes. It shall not show any sign of damage after the test.
- 7. Marking Each instrument shall be legibly and indelibly marked with the nominal size of the abrasive, and manufacturer's name, initials or recognized trade-mark.
- 7.1 ISI Certification Marking Details available with the Indian Standards Institution.
- 8. Packing Each instrument shall be wrapped in a wax paper and packed in a carton with soft packing material like expanded polystyrene. The carton shall bear the name, nominal size and shape of the instrument, manufacturer's name or recognized trade-mark and the country of manufacture,

Alternatively, it may be packed as agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier.

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

In the preparation of this standard, assistance has been derived from ISO/DIS 7786 'Dental rotary instruments — Dental abrasives', issued by the International Organization for Standardization.